

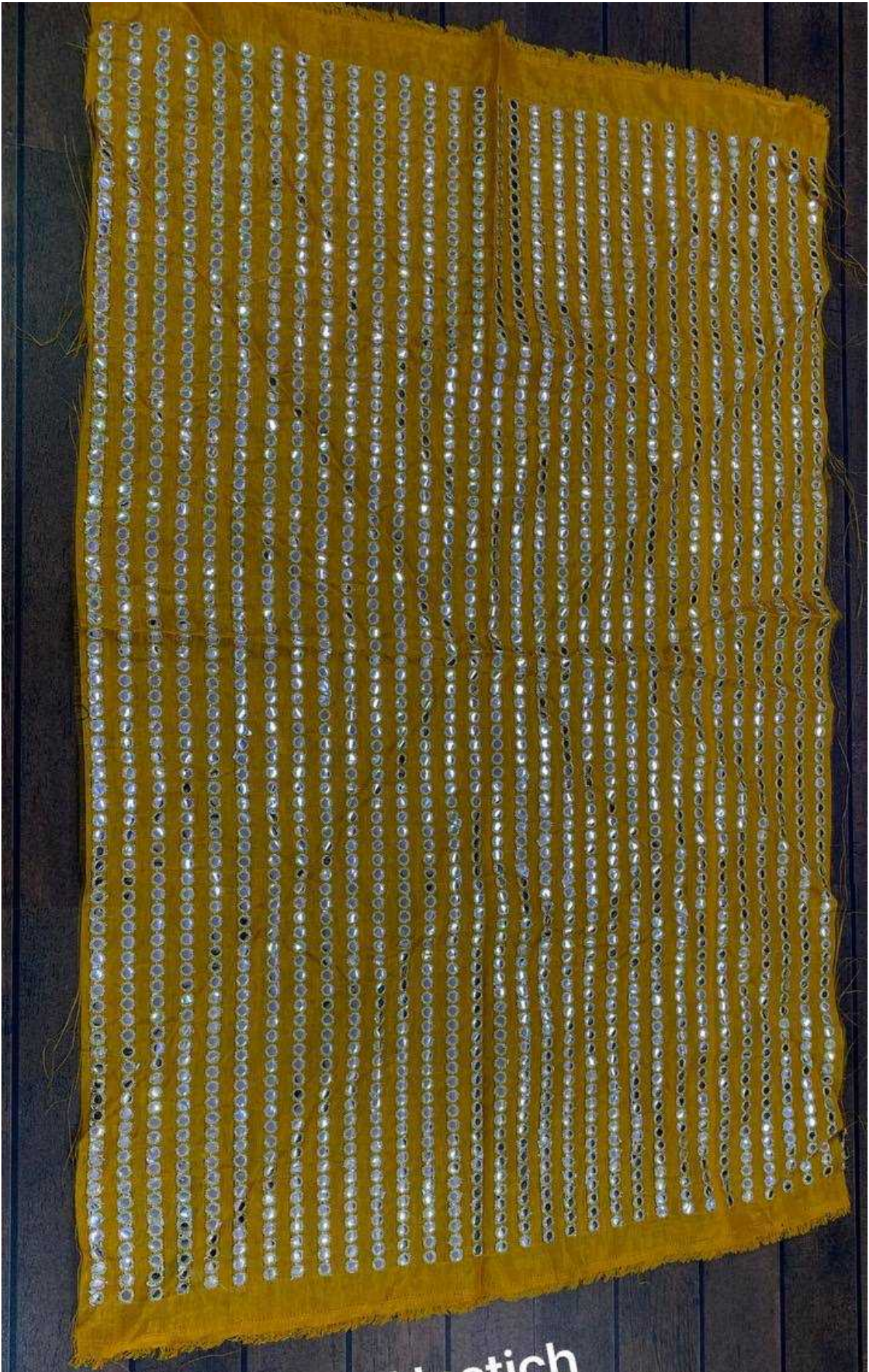












Unstich
blouse image

