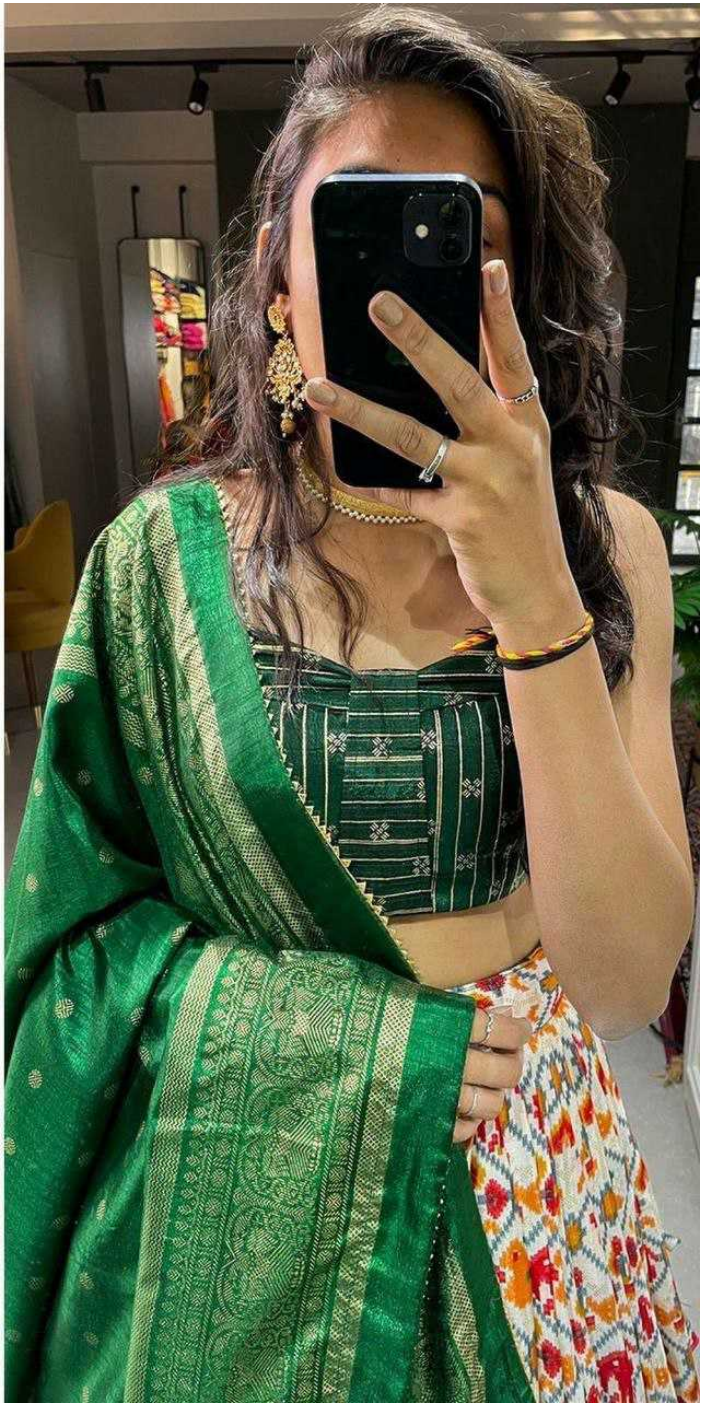














New Dulhan







New Dulhan











